



ORGANIZATION OF GARDEN PLOT SERVICE CLUSTERS – DEMAND OF PERIOD

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ANNOTATION

This article addresses the socio-economic reforms carried out in our country. Important and country-specific features of ensuring employment and raising living standards have been highlighted. Issues of garden plot management and their productive use in rural areas are described. Attention is paid to the issue of solving the problem of poverty. In particular, in the Namangan region described the peculiarities of solving the problem of poverty through the development of garden plot farms.

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The pandemic, which is leaving a complication mark in the world economy, is taking its toll on economic sectors at all stages, ranging from large enterprises to small businesses and private businesses. In order to prevent such negative consequences, a new system of entrepreneurship support and development has been created in our country and introduced into practice.

Due to the conditions created by our state, the number of people wishing to engage in entrepreneurial activity is growing. In particular, they are engaged in horticulture, fruit and vegetable growing, gardening, bee-keeping, livestock, poultry, fishery, farming, Service and other areas due to the characteristics of the territory. From these it can be seen that attention is paid to the development of family entrepreneurship, especially garden plot. This is not only a socio-economic task, but also a political goal aimed at dramatically increasing the interest of our people in changing the world outlook, earning through labor. Therefore, in the following years, a number of laws, decisions and normative documents were adopted by the state on the effective use of population farms, some amendments were made to the laws. The position of the president of the Republic of Azerbaijan was introduced at the meetings of local citizens.

In addition, the council of farmers, peasant farms and landowners of Uzbekistan, as well as its regional divisions were established. 224 “Garden plot

services” enterprises on the provision of seeds and seedlings and provision of chemicals have been established in 350 billion soums were allocated from the state budget for the implementation of new projects in the garden plot, and the fund's activities were launched at the meeting of the board of directors. Due to today's demand, the Ministry of economic development and poverty reduction was established. From this it can be seen that a new system has been introduced that will help the population, supply and finance material resources, which were not before. As a result of the creation of a system that works with garden plot, supplies material resources, finances and controls crop rotation, the number of families receiving abundant yields and high incomes from garden plot is growing steadily.

The organization of services such as the plowing of garden plot of the population, the supply of necessary seeds and seedlings, the construction of a compact greenhouse for households and the supply of sheep, goats, poultry, bees nests, rabbits was established through the enterprises of "farm services".

Since all conditions have been created by the state for the development of garden plot farms, it would not be a mistake to say that today the productive use of these opportunities has become a necessity and an obligation. Because at a time when the pandemic of coronavirus threatens the entire world, the development of garden plot is becoming a



more serious issue. On this issue, on April 8, 2020, the results of the work on the areas in the fight against the coronavirus pandemic under the chairmanship of President Sh.Mirziyoyev were also touched upon at the video-vector meeting dedicated to the development of the garden plot, which is an important source of ensuring food security, increasing employment and income of the population. The issues of delivering the products grown in it to the domestic and foreign markets were also considered. As a result of the systematic work carried out by 81 "Garden plot services" LLC, along with the supply of farm-grown vegetables bulwair peppers, onions, greens, legumes and oil crops, melons and dried fruits to domestic markets, export to foreign countries, in particular to dozens of countries such as Afghanistan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Russia, Latvia.

In order to fully meet the demand of our people for fruit and vegetable products throughout the year, to deliver them to the population in a well-preserved state, the establishment of field shops in densely populated areas, frozen warehouses that store agricultural products and their processing, in other words, the establishment of clusters of "Garden plot services" is becoming.

On the initiative of the president of our country, clusters based on the chain method of cultivation and deep processing of products in agriculture are launched. This creates opportunities for employment and regular income generation by creating new jobs for the rural industry.

According to today's data, more than 5.5 million farmers and landowners operate in our country using 502 thousand hectares of land.

It can be seen that since a significant part of the main crop areas is at the disposal of the population, it is necessary to formulate the ability to effectively use the opportunities available to their owners. To this end, in the following years, the mechanism of effective use of peasant farms and garden plot land plots and the stimulation of landowners who have achieved this has been introduced.

Paragraph 2 of Article 3 of the law "on garden plot management" adopted on April 1, 2021 does not consider garden plot entrepreneurial activity and does not require state registration of garden plot. A person who independently carries out activities based on participation in the farm with his personal labor on the cultivation (processing) of agricultural products in the farm can receive the status of a self-employed person in accordance with the procedure established by the legislation on employment of the population.

It turns out that the law further strengthens the social protection of landowners, as well as their

property rights and their status as an economic entity. Because in it, the rights of the landowner, regardless of the form of ownership, to enter into contractual relations with all types of economic entities for their activities were determined individually. And this confesses that the majority of the population is not only a source of earning a living on their farm, but also a means of doing business and earning more through it.

In 2020, the experience of establishing the activity of clusters of "Garden plot services", which includes 12 types of activities, gave a positive effect.

In accordance with the resolution of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 30, 2020 "on additional measures to increase the effectiveness of the use of population farms", the activities of cluster enterprises on the basis of 20 LLC "Garden plot services" in the Republic were launched. It is planned that this process will continue in 2021 year, and in 32 districts where a lot of fruits and vegetables are grown, in particular in the Yangikurgun, Chust, Chartak, Uychi and Kosonsoy districts of Namangan region, the operation of Farm Service clusters will be launched. In order to carry out these works, 58 billion soums will be allocated from the savings account under the Council.

The amount of cultivation of competitive products is increasing due to the combination of peasant farms and population farms to the enterprises of the established garden plot cluster and the establishment of economic relations between them, and the possibilities of additional income of the population are also becoming more and more. Because the updates in the cluster activity, the introduction of innovative technologies, soon show their effectiveness. The clusters established on the basis of LLC "Garden plot services" include the complete process from the purchase of seeds, seedlings from the delivery to the delivery of seeds for the cultivation of products in the population farm and from it to the production of the final product, and this protects the owners of the farm from the market risk. Because they do not meet unknown buyers in the market, the cost of carrying the product to the market is saved.

Like all regions of our country, a program of measures for the development of garden plot farms has been created in the Namangan region. In the region there are 252.0 thousand hectares of irrigated land, of which 31.9 thousand hectares constitute population farms. Due to today's requirements, the main emphasis is on the effective use of garden plot land. Because, the majority of the population of the region lives in rural areas and a certain layer of them constitute low-income poor families.

In a number of districts of the region there are exemplary garden plot farms, which can be



sampled from 8-10 acres of garden plot to 2-3 times a year and 50-60 million soums, while some families can be sampled to other families with an income of more than 100 million soums.

According to the 53-th resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2020 30 January, Naryn, Uychi, Turakurgan, Namangan district governors jointly organized practical and visual seminars on the effective use of exemplary practices of farmhouses in the districts on the principles of "garden plot source of income", "one neighborhood one product", "from field to table".

Based on the above points, it can be said that taking into account the complex situation that has arisen due to the coronavirus pandemic, sowing 2-3 times in all farms and obtaining additional dressing is today one of the first tasks. The construction of apartments IX compact greenhouses by taking into account these also plays an important role.

Last year 2670 modern greenhouses were created in Namangan region. These works are continued in 2021 year and in each district it is planned to build a total of 4.4 thousand light construction greenhouses in the population apartments on the territory of 300-500 of them, 527 of them have been built and put into operation to this day.

In 2020, our President Sh.Mirziyoyev during his visit to Namangan region in June 2020, gave a series of instructions on social protection to ensure employment of autonomous, unemployed, low-income, poor families and obtaining permanent source of income in order to get acquainted with major projects, communicate with population. On the basis of these instructions, the project "in one place-a thousand family greenhouses" was implemented in cooperation with the Ministry of employment and labor relations of the region. In particular, in the Chartak district of Golden Nats Namangan Agro network service LLC, in the high hill steppe 36 hectares of unused land for many years were built 2 thousand greenhouses each. 6.7 billion soums of subsidy and 6.3 billion soums of preferential credits of commercial banks were allocated to the project with a total value of 13 billion soums from the fund of employment promotion.

According to the studies, in these greenhouses on the basis of the principle of "one neighborhood-one product, quality products meeting the demand of foreign countries are grown. Another of the benefits is that seedlings, water, mineral fertilizers and market supply in the cultivation of the product are guaranteed by the leading entrepreneur. Dressing in greenhouses can be grown up to 3 times a year. According to experts, 700 bush of tomato seedlings are planted in one greenhouse. each bush

can take 4-5 kilograms of dressing from seedlings. Let's say, if the average price of 1 kilogram of tomatoes (in the corresponding months) is 3 thousand rubles, then the first harvest can be made from itself an income of 7-8 million rubles.

To reduce poverty is to awaken the entrepreneurial spirit in the world, to fully realize the inner strength and dignity of man, to implement socio-economic policy on the creation of new jobs... It is necessary to give priority to the support of entrepreneurship, initiative, especially youth and women entrepreneurship on the solution of social problems in the localities, the president said. Sh.Mirziyoyev spoke at a meeting with activists of the Namangan region in June 2020.

As the experience of today shows, it is necessary to exclude axoli from poverty by ensuring employment, obtaining regular income from them. Because more than 24 thousand 300 poor families, 57 thousand more unemployed people were taken into account in the region. Taking into account these, a program of measures to ensure the employment of population for the organization of various forms of entrepreneurship in the districts was developed in 2020-2022 years. In this regard, the work carried out in the districts of Chartak, Turakurgan, Uchkurgan and Uychi can be cited as an example. In particular, at the beginning of 2020 in the district of Uychi, 1920 thousand poor families were registered, measures were taken to ensure their employment and on this basis to obtain permanent income. Today, deputies of the district council formalized the study of each family, as well as relevant acts, and 1052 families were removed from the list of poor families by the decision of the session. As a result, 868 families remained on the list of poor families.

These poor families were given black cow for 79, sheep for 212, poultry for 108, bees for 2 and land for rent for 13. 86 families were given to build greenhouses. Also, 169 people were provided with permanent jobs, 2 with medicines and 47 with cash. From this it can be seen that in the district practical assistance is provided to each citizen in the implementation of the tasks set out in the program of expulsion from poverty.

According to the program "Each family is entrepreneur", a total of 895 citizens (46 of which are legal entities) were allocated 18 billion 149 million soums of credit by Agrobank and people's banks in the district for the purchase of livestock, fisheries, greenhouses, horticulture and stalls.

As can be seen from the above information, the conditions for people to work, engage in entrepreneurship and earn income are being created Step by step. However, the opportunities created cannot be called productive in all regions of the region. In particular, it was found that there were



insufficient greenhouses in the population apartments in the districts of Turakurgan, Kosonsay, Uchkurgan, Chartak, Yangikurgan and fruit trees and vine seedlings were planted in the farms. This is stated by the president of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev commented that in the current probationary period, it is necessary to assess the lack of sowing on the lands of the garden plot, as well as the neglected abandonment-treason against the land and the land. Because the coronavirus pandemic is evident in countries around the world that there are not enough policies and measures to deal with food insecurity.

Therefore, heads of regional, district governorship, farmer farms council, Ministry of cocktails, neighborhoods and people's reception houses should study the organization of greenhouses by entering into apartments in the regions and planting various crops, fruit trees and Vine seedlings in the farms and provide practical assistance in solving the existing problems.

President Sh.Mirziyoyev noted in his address to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan: in the field of poverty reduction, the attention of the chambers and local councils of the Oliy Majlis should be given to the assessment of the real situation in the regions, control over the implementation of the work carried out.

In general, each district and the governor of the city should develop a targeted program to reduce poverty in its territory within a month, and in the implementation of which the local councils in each quarter should provide the public account through the mass media. This issue should become the main criterion by which all the leaders will be given the task of the first degree and the evaluation of the work effect.

It should be noted that some people think that the assistance provided by the state and the preferential conditions created are permanent. People of such categories are given credit instead of raising money, raising pet animals, taking different pet products and satisfying their family and local market demand, while the money given to the pet on credit is used to satisfy their other extiuses by buying cheap pet. There are also cases when the given seedling does not sow fruit tree seedlings in time, and the planted ones also do not receive adequate care. Such negative cases arise from cases of non-repayment of loans granted by banks on time. Even some families do not dream of paying a loan at all. Goosebumps account for the fact that this loan is given to them as "favour". But in fact, a barked loan means an obligation, a responsibility. It means getting out of poverty by employing family members and earning on this basis. It's time to radically change the way the world views people in such a turbid, fattening mood.

Our President Sh.Mirziyoyev noted, "the most important factor for getting out of poverty should be the aspiration of a person, relying on his own strength, clearly striving for the goal".

Based on the above, we can say that the clusters that are currently being established in almost all sectors and sectors of the national economy are showing themselves in the creation of new jobs and in the production of finished products with high added value. Today, the clusters established on the basis of "Garden plot services" LLC cover the complete process from the supply of seeds, seedlings, chemicals, mineral fertilizers necessary for the cultivation of products in the population farm to the purchase, storage and reproduction of the product being grown, which ultimately means the creation of new jobs.

It is desirable to pay attention to the following in order to further develop the garden plot, which in our opinion is one of the main factors that will solve the socio-economic problems in the future, and on this basis get out of poverty.

Firstly, ensure unconditional implementation of the law, form and decisions on the development of garden plot from the end of our state. To identify the responsible persons who control their implementation and to carry out regular analysis of their account and to take appropriate measures to eliminate the shortcomings identified in this regard.

Secondly, regular study of the use of garden plot at the intersection of the local civil society gathering. Regular coverage of the experiences accumulated in the owners of the farmyard, where the sample operates, through the media.

Third, to ensure the stability of the activity of the clusters of seeds, seedlings, chemicals, mineral fertilizer suppliers to farm farms, fodder for livestock, veterinary services, that is, "Garden plot services".

Fourth, it is necessary to conclude contracts in advance with the buyer, keeper and processing enterprises of agricultural products grown in the quadruple, farmhouses, and ensure their timely strict implementation, that is, further improvement of the Organization of the cultivation of products by the cluster method.

Fifth, to carry out explanatory work among the population on the essence of the content, affidavits of clusters "Garden plot services". This is widely used in the media.

Secondly, "Garden plot services" LLC further expansion and stability of the activities of the joints, providing the export of products grown in the population farms.

Seventh, establishing timely repayment of loans granted by banks to families, applying economic penalties to citizens whose credit resources



have not been used purposefully and who have not returned on time.

Eighth, organization of practical and visual seminar on the principles of “garden plot source of income”, “one neighborhood-one product”, “from field to table”, in the section of regions. Regular coverage of sample farm activities and accumulated experiences through the media.

In summary, garden plot farms are becoming more important today in solving the problem of poverty through the provision of employment and regular income generation. In view of this, the activities of clusters of farm services are being launched for the sustainable development of farm farms, the purpose of which is to positively solve the socio-economic problems in our country.

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