



OBJECTIVES OF "UNEP PROGRAM ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION" IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

¹G.D. Shamsidinova, ²Sh. Tilakova ³M.I. Ahatova

¹*Candidate of Biological Sciences, Associate Professor, Navoi State Pedagogical Institute, Uzbekistan*

²*Teacher, Navoi State Pedagogical Institute, Uzbekistan*

³*Master, Navoi State Pedagogical Institute, Uzbekistan*

Teaching environmental sciences in educational institutions expands young people's range of knowledge about ecology, increases their ability to think, be attentive to the environment, and try to prevent environmental problems. In the World Universal Declaration of Human Rights, it is emphasized that "everyone has the right to education", and great attention is paid to the education system in our country. UNEP is the organization responsible for coordinating and facilitating the UN's environmental activities, and it plays an important role in developing countries having environmentally sound policies and practices. The mandate of this organization covers various areas such as atmospheric, hydrosphere and terrestrial ecosystems, environmental management and organization of green economic development. The head office of the UNEP organization is located in Nairobi, Kenya, and from 2019 its chief executive officer is Inger Andersen from Denmark.

UNEP is derived from the words "United Nations Environment Programme", United Nations Organization Around environment protection issues according to in charge organ considered, his main and additional tasks consists of the following.

- Assesses the state of the environment worldwide;
 - Identifies problems requiring international cooperation;
 - Contributes to the development of international environmental legislation;
 - It helps integrate environmental considerations into socio-economic policies and programs of the UN system.
- Additional tasks:
- UNEP - helping to solve the problems of some countries that they do not have the power to solve independently, it creates forums for the development of consensus and the conclusion of international agreements;
 - UNEP-x af - development of guidelines in the event of danger, mutual coordination of conventions, assistance in the immediate implementation of agreed international standards and requirements in the event of environmental problems;
 - UNEP - the coordination of environmental protection activities within the framework of the UN, the institutions are obliged to fulfill their obligations regarding the distribution of funds of the global environmental fund. does;
 - UNEP - promoting environmental education and involving all layers of society in it, establishing practical contacts with the world of science and people responsible for making political decisions, helps to develop the policy in this regard;
 - UNEP- gathers knowledge and information about the environment, the collected information makes it possible to create lectures in the field of ecology, introduces the concept of environmental problems into science, which is the basis for the adoption of environmental conventions;
 - UNEP - an international environmental organization - should serve to ensure that the ecological balance is stable throughout the world and that nature and society go on the path of sustainable development;



- UNEP consults with governments and organizations on the establishment of relevant institutions on important environmental issues.
- UNEP develops global environmental programs, works consistently for the sustainable development of nature within the UN system, and actively supports the preservation of nature around the globe .

UNEP monitors the implementation of a number of international and regional environmental agreements within its mandate.

- The historic Montreal Protocol adopted in 1987 and its amendments are aimed at protecting the ozone layer of the atmosphere, and UNEP is responsible for the main task in this process;



Picture 1. UNEP meeting (2019).

- The Basel Conference on the Transboundary Movement and Control of Hazardous Wastes (1989) reduces the risk of pollution by toxic wastes;
- UNEP, in collaboration with the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, is helping governments to reach a Convention on an Agreement Procedure for Advance Warning in International Trade of Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides.

UNEP is called "UN Environment Protection Program", and this organization undertakes the implementation of work in the following areas during its official activities:

- population , finding their solutions, maintaining human health, improving living conditions, and establishing medical services;
- Protect terrestrial ecosystems, preserve existing ones, and combat the expansion of desert areas;
- To strengthen the process of ecological education and training, to organize systematic work and information dissemination and to put it on the right track;
- food and environmental protection;
- Protection of the world's oceans from pollution, compliance with regulatory norms in the process of fishing;
- Observance of state norms in the process of protection of wild plants and animals, their hunting and use;
- Energy in the field ecological problems prevention get , existing ones the solution find , solve to do
- Ecological education - upbringing - spirituality - culture - consciousness in the system things right to the road casting , this in directions there is problems the solution to find and hokozos .

In 2022, on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the establishment of the UNEP organization, the UN General Assembly decided to "Restoration of degraded and destroyed ecosystems on an international scale, expansion



of their territorial boundaries, prevention of climate change, biological diversity". - 10th anniversary of controlling biodiversity loss, preventing water scarcity and food security" was announced.

Based on the proposal of the UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres, the UN General Assembly held an International Summit in 2019, and at this Summit, special attention was paid to the issues of preventing climate change and protecting the earth from changes. Third in the millennium environment protection doing , in nature and society ecological problems eliminate reach The issues of which are considered to be of important state importance, and the main directions of solving existing environmental problems are the State Committee for Nature Protection, ministries, agencies, and scientific, hygienic, national, environmental protection adopted by the state . reflected in national strategies and action plans for biodiversity conservation. In this regard, the State Committee for Nature Protection carries out an environmental policy such as the economical use of natural resources and the use of low-waste technologies in the production process.

industrial enterprises, the composition and amount of waste generated in them and their impact on natural objects, environment protection doing and in nature ecological problems eliminate to get acquainted with the specific features of the implementation of sustainable ecological development education in the process of social development , ecological consciousness , culture , spirituality feelings formation in the current era of globalization Issues of analysis of the main activities of the sustainable development and development program based on this , the international activities carried out by all countries, the obtained results were analyzed, and their efforts to ensure the environment were recognized.



2 - picture . Climate changes dedicated From the summit plate , 2019 .

in Uzbekistan work release in processes harvest happening waste , full going landfills , unprotected nature problems eliminate to do about recommendations work output , the environment in the current globalization process protection doing , in nature and society ecological problems eliminate achieving the Millennium Development Goals of the United Nations for Sustainable Development and Development, real and potential in nature natural of resources reasonable use , full going landfills in Uzbekistan work release in processes harvest happening waste problems eliminate to do issues important important have this is _ issues with nature protection to do state committees are engaged in .

Profound changes in society are creating new threats to social cohesion, cultural diversity, and the environment, creating chronic and persistent problems such as drug trafficking and organized crime. The end of the Cold Wars has created new opportunities for peace and sustainable cooperation, and is also the cause of nationalism and ethnic conflicts that continue to cause devastating wars and impoverish millions of people.



In addition to dealing with peace and security issues, the UN provides practical assistance in solving the issues of providing full employment to the population, raising their standard of living, and contributing to social and economic development. Development efforts of the UN have a great impact on the lives and happy marriages of millions of people in the world. In its activities, the UN follows the belief that lasting peace and security in the world can be achieved only through the economic and social well-being of people. Despite progress on many fronts, the world still has huge disparities in wealth and well-being. Combating poverty, reducing inequality within and between countries remains one of the main goals of the UN. The UN system not only develops a political direction, but also works in various ways to achieve its economic and social goals, that is, it consults with governments on development programs and plans, and implements international norms and standards. It mobilizes 25 billion dollars of invested funds every year. This includes the income from financial institutions aimed at implementing the development program. Nature protection is the realization of a set of scientifically based actions of states and peoples in the interest of all humanity, rational use of nature, preservation, protection and increase of natural resources. Today, environmental problems arising in nature are no longer a secret to anyone, prevention of this crisis is the duty of every conscientious person living in this place. Nature protection, the happiness of all mankind on earth, care for the fate of future generations. Today, they understood that natural resources are not infinite, but can be exhausted, and they should be used sparingly. The natural environment and natural resources are valuable social assets that need to be taken care of on a global scale. The natural environment must be protected by regular implementation of measures necessary to ensure the future prosperity of citizens of certain countries, as well as the entire human race.

The next UNEP 5th Session was held online in Nairobi from February 28 to March 2, 2022. The main goal of the session was devoted to solving environmental problems in nature to ensure sustainable development. Issues considered in this: specific features of the implementation of sustainable ecological development education in the process of social development, ecological consciousness, culture, spirituality, organic _ of the universe biological diversity _ _ issues and humanity healthy gene pool save to stay problems eliminate in doing Stable development from providing consists of was _

In order to prevent environmental disasters in society, the "Millennium Development Program" - eradication of poverty and hunger, prevention of diseases, etc. in the millennium environment protection doing and in nature ecological problems eliminate reach issues serves as a "guide" in all directions in the field of education and development. Currently, 4 out of 10 of the world's population is forced to live in places where there is not enough clean drinking water, and by 2025, 6 out of 10 people or 5.5 billion people are likely to face a shortage of clean drinking water.

A certain part of the population feels the need for food products that are considered ecologically clean, and in some regions clean oxygen is a problem, and the environment can be completely polluted. A environment protection to do, in nature waste problems, ul arni eliminate achievement, real and potential natural of resources reasonable use, organic _ of the universe biological variety, healthy _ _ gene pool save the practical significance is that in all countries, the establishment of relatively ecologically clean areas and maintaining this cleanliness is considered one of the most important issues.



Picture 3 . 5th Session of the UNEP organization . February 28 , 2022 Nairobi .

Environmental protection is considered to be a problem of important state importance, and the main directions of solving environmental problems are the State Committee for Nature Protection, ministries, agencies, and the scientific and hygienic standards for environmental protection adopted by the state. national, reflected in the National Strategy and Action Plans for Biodiversity Conservation. In this regard, the State Committee for Nature Protection focuses on the economical use of natural resources and the use of low-waste technologies, the large-scale urgent problems of international organizations, from the provision of drinking water to cities and villages, the demining of areas, the protection of workers' rights, about feeding the entire world's population, ensuring the safety of cargo transported by air, ensuring the safety of the production process of enterprises that have a negative impact on the health of all peoples and nations on earth, reducing the amount of various types of waste, preserving the natural state of the territories issues are of particular importance.

In the Republic of Uzbekistan environment protection doing , in nature and society ecological problems eliminate reach issues of important state importance , the main directions of solving existing ecological problems are reflected in the national strategy and action plans for the preservation of biological diversity : the State Committee for Nature Protection, ministries, agencies and regulatory documents adopted by the state. Studying the activities of industrial enterprises, the pathogenic effects of toxic substances contained in their waste on living organisms, studying the issues of their impact on natural objects, filled going landfills , nature problems eliminate to do about recommendations work output , a environment protection doing , real and potential natural of resources reasonable use , organic _ of the universe biological variety , healthy _ _ gene pool storage and a number of scientific and research works are being carried out on the waste of industrial enterprises.

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