



## IMPROVING THE SECURITY REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

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### ANNOTATION

*Improving the legal framework for the activities of modern security safety units in Uzbekistan.*

**KEY WORDS:** *Security service, protection of property rights, principles of protection, a concept unique technical policy.*

### «Совершенствование нормативно-правовой базы в области охраны»

**Аннотация.** Современные требования к улучшению нормативно-правовой базы для функционирующих подразделений охраны в Узбекистане.

**Ключевые слова:** Службы охраны, безопасность, защита прав собственности, принципы защиты, концепции едино технической политики.

### «Қўриқлаш таъминлашга оид бўлган норматив –ҳуқуқий ҳужжатларни базасини такомиллаштириш»

**Аннотация.** Ўзбекистонда замонавий қўриқлаш таъминловчи бўлинмалар фаолиятини ҳуқуқий асосларни такомиллаштириш.

**Таянч тушунчалар:** Қўриқлаш хизмати, хавфсизлик, мулк ҳуқуқлар ҳимояси, қўриқлаш принциплари, ягона техник сиёсат концепцияси.

Uzbekistan has chosen the path of developing democratic institutions operating in the state and society today and strengthening its socio-political position. First of all, it will be the main foundation for the future development of the country<sup>1</sup>. The economic and social basis of the

country as a basis for building society is private property and forms of economic property.

Therefore, in Uzbekistan, as many countries, the forms of property and its material and

[<sup>1</sup>] President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 State program for the implementation of the action

strategy in five priority areas of development in the "Year of Active Entrepreneurship, Support of Innovative Ideas and Technologies" Decree No. PF-5308 of January 22, 2018.



spiritual resources , as well as private property, which serve the development of the state , are inviolable and protected by the state<sup>2</sup>.

The state must constantly develop its economy, strive to improve the economic and social life of its citizens, ensure the security and protection of their natural and spiritual wealth.

A number of changes are being made in the field of security, as well as reforms in all parts of the country as well as one of the main tasks is to form and improve the activities of sectorial services. That's for sure, some special requirements will be made in the field of the National Guard.

Today The National Guard units are effectively entrusted with the protection of the most important, classified and other objects of the state , the property of individuals and legal entities<sup>3</sup>.

To this end, paragraph 8 of the decree of the President dated March 6, 2019 No -4229 provides for the organization of security services in accordance with modern requirements<sup>4</sup>. The decision of the Organizing the activities of the security service of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan was made under this decree.

In order to improve the technical and security services, which is one of the main links of the security service in accordance with the requirements of the service , a normative bleaching act was adopted to improve the activities of the technical security service monitoring centers of the National Guard.

In accordance with this decision, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 5, 2019 No 555 "On the organization of security services of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted. The normative-legal document on the organization of activity of monitoring centers (points) of technical security service of National Guard security units is accepted<sup>5</sup>.

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[<sup>2</sup>] Article 53 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

[<sup>3</sup>] Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 5, 2019 No 555 "On the organization of the security service of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan."

[<sup>4</sup>] Paragraph 8 of the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 6, 2019 No PP-4229.

[<sup>5</sup>] Instruction approved by the Order of the Commander of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 30, 2019 No. 197.

This normative – legal document security service of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan, determinism *first of all* , the monitoring center and technical security engineering procedure for registration of inspections of facilities;

*second of all* , the territorial location in the description of the object , the technical strength of the road , the legal documents of the organization that installed and carried out the installation of security and fire alarm system tools;

*third of all* , the basics of the connection of the installed security and fire alarm system vehicles to the city units and the city communication network;

*fourth of all* , to strengthen the technical robustness of the facility by the specialists of the security service and order of the Monitoring center or technical security engineering engineers to connect the city telephone number of the facility to the security devices installed in the regional automatic telephone exchange.;

*Fifth of all* , technically inspected main , classified facilities , banking institutions and their branches , storage facilities for precious metals , psychotropic and narcotic facilities , warehouses for weapons , white drugs and explosives , museums, procedures for the inspection and control of technical engineering soundness of the enterprise cash registers in the established terms;

*sixth of all* , the requirements of special traffic privileges in the rules of the road when driving on guarded objects on the message of "concern " ;

*sevens of all* , methods of the theoretical and practical training with the personnel of mobile teams, procedures for theoretical and practical training of staff on the possible evacuation of criminals from the scene and other emergency procedures ;

*eights of all* , the types of service documents and their maintenance in the center of control and monitoring of security equipment and regional centers of technical protection ( points)<sup>6</sup> .

This, in turn , protects the property of the state , the main and classified objects , individuals and legal entities on a control basis , control and coordination of compliance with the internal permit procedure at the protected , quality and modern information and communication in the field of security of protected objects , the introduction of weight loss techniques and the implementation

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[<sup>6</sup>] Instruction approved by the Order of the Commander of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 30, 2019 No. 197.



of a single technical policy in the field of service<sup>7</sup>.

It should be noted that the introduction of this single system of maintenance began five years ago in our country. In cooperation with the "Socrates" (Organizational Society for Protection) which is located in Russian Federation in the city of Irkutsk Protection Bureau, a new type of fire alarm system [Pritok - A], which can be connected to a modern information and communication system, is being fully implemented in some cities of the country<sup>8</sup>.

Since 2013 year by the General directorate of security of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Today, Single Protection units are being implemented in Yunusabad, M.Ulugbek, Shayhantahur, Yashnabad, Chilanar, Mirabad and Yakkasaray districts of Tashkent a total of 4842 objects, 8372 houses are being protected by, technical protection centers guard<sup>9</sup>.

It should be noted that today, despite the measures taken by the security services, areas that can be technically serviced, such as accommodation

The level of equipment of private housing, apartment buildings, hospitals, dormitories, hotels, educational institutions, preschools, residential and social services and other facilities with fire alarm and video surveillance systems remain as deficient.

What does this indicate? It can be noted, through the Center for Control and Monitoring of Protection equipment of the Security Service and the regional technical protection centers in the above – mentioned current legislation, the conditions of protection of the facility and the homes of citizens and the management and control of the activities of mobile teams<sup>10</sup>.

However, in our opinion, The Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers, adopted on July 5, 2019, regulates the activities of the National Guard.

***But it would be expedient to adopt a legal document that would encourage its activities and regulate the mechanism of effective work of the***

[<sup>7</sup>] Item 1 of the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 5, 2019 No 555 "On the organization of the security service of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan".

[<sup>8</sup>] Specialized informational-analytical journal on the problems of safety 2018 (08).

Tashkent city ENT reporting documents (2019).

[<sup>9</sup>] Tashkent city ENT reporting documents (2019).

[<sup>10</sup>] Instruction approved by the order of the Commander of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 30, 2019 No. 197.

**security service.** This includes, in turn, the control over the theft of the state facilities, important, classified and other facilities, the property of individuals and legal entities, as well as the commission of theft at these facilities and it would be the basis for ensuring public safety and victim prevention of crime.

As a proposal, a separate chapter of this legislation should be introduced as follows:

- Protection of the rights and interests of citizens, taking practical measures for their social protection;

- Representation by the Service for the development and Enforcement of legal Mechanisms for Prosecution in Cases of Violation of the Rights and Freedoms of Citizens;

- Introduction of algorithms and programs for digital processing of video data and creation of normative bases, particular attention should be paid to the requirements for the manufacturer of video surveillance equipment to be installed in cities.

They are: hardware warning software for video signal loss,

- A program owning a signal that the surveillance in the camera has changed or stopped working.

- To develop conditions for long term storage and processing of data. One of the problems that need to be addressed in these modern cities is the determination of their capacity to prevent the shut down of the main surveillance video surveillance center or the burning of data

As a conclusion, it can be said the development of security services in the future will protect the personal property of the object, regardless of the form of ownership on a contractual basis, which will increase the *tariffs for existing quality services*, which will lead to an increase in new types of organizational maintenance, responsibility for security and guarding, *prevention of crimes in the protected area*, and the identification of offenders.

Therefore, as a measure of victim's prevention of administrative and criminal offences that may be commuted in society through the National Guard.

## REFERENCES

1. *Article 53 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan.*
2. *Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 4947 "On the strategy of actions for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan".*
3. *Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 12, 2018 No PP-4060 "On measures to increase the effectiveness of*



*protection of property of individuals and legal entities."*

4. *Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 24, 2018 No PP-4075 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of public safety".*
5. *Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 5, 2019 No 555 "On the organization of the security service of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan."*
6. *Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 1, 2012 No 60 "On approval of the Standard Regulations on departmental militarized security service".*