



# THE ROLE OF NATIONAL CULTURE AND NATIONAL IDEA IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTRY

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## ANNOTATION

*The idea of national independence is an important achievement of the spirituality and culture of independent Uzbekistan. Spiritual and cultural progress in independent Uzbekistan. Reviving the identity of the Uzbek people. Features of formation of Uzbek culture. Cultural state of modern Uzbekistan. Reforms of the entire education system. Formation of a new generation of intellectuals. In this article highlights the role of national culture and national idea in the context of globalization of development country.*

**KEY WORDS:** *globalization, culture, idea, national culture, national idea, development, modernization and integration, spiritual heritage.*

## DISCUSSION

Today, it is not the globalism itself, it is the science, technology, technology that is coming into action, such factors are the “fruit” of the human potential, and they fully express the essence of civilization with the possibilities that humanity has not yet achieved, its effects on development and spiritual life. It would not be an exaggeration to say that these factors that bring globalism to action are the civilization that humanity has achieved today. Today, simply by means of information technology, we can get acquainted with the event workers in another part of the world, having the necessary information.

The improvement of the national culture in the conditions of globalization, its importance in the current global processes and their ideological and ideological justification are linked. Accordingly, the analysis of the content and essence of ideological and ideological processes in the world, their features of influence on the life and development of our people is important directly in the process of modernization and integration of national culture.

It can be said that today it is impossible to imagine any sphere of our life without modern information technologies. In particular, television is one of the greatest discoveries of the twentieth century, but also the most influential in the media, according to its audiovisual nature. Television and the internet have been ranked as an effective and influential medium of information exchange as well as communication process. Audiovisual tools have been following us throughout the day, setting our

lifestyle apart from our vacations as well, informing, educating, and educating about world events. The scale, shape, idea and quality of information disseminated through these means cause the perception of a modern person, sometimes a change in his worldview, cultural views, the formation of an unusual attitude to values.

When uniting representatives of various nations and nationalities living in our native country around great goals, the idea of national independence, which is the mainstay of the spiritual and social life of society, is of great importance.

Although the idea of national independence is defined in scientific literature as a “product of national thinking”, this concept directly concerns not only one nationality, but also the life of every person living in our sacred country as their Homeland, regardless of their nation, social authority and faith.

In the book of First President Islam Karimov “High spirituality – invincible power” - this is stated as follows: “When we say national idea, we can imagine the most cherished dreams and aspirations, faiths and hopes of each nationality, passed from generation to generation from time immemorial, valued for many centuries, turned into life requirements and spiritual needs.”

Today, large intensive campaigns are being conducted to promote the national idea among a wide multi-layer population. This is a great achievement of the intelligentsia and industry representatives. The implementation of the national idea of independence is directly linked to the development of education at the level of modern requirements. Based on this, new



schools, academic lyceums, and professional colleges are being built and put at the disposal of young people in our country. In these educational institutions are brought up spiritually perfect, devoted to the traditions of their ancestors, always ready for the calls of the Motherland and the future.

The main goal of the idea of national independence is to strengthen independence, build a free and prosperous homeland and a free, comfortable life. In the exercise of such good intentions, it is considered a sacred duty of every citizen.

However, in today's era where information and communication technologies are rapidly developing and being recognized by experts as the "XXI century - information age", various information is at the same time a source of great opportunities for humanity, but it is also literally. This influx of information strongly influences not only the spiritual world of young people, but also the physiological and psychological state. It is known that both spiritual and physical development of a person is realized by the nature of a person and by external influences. But the normalization of these effects leads to a violation of the functions of the internal organs of a person and the occurrence of various defects, and even to an exacerbation of the disease. Unfortunately, it is a pity that information that serves to increase the scientific potential of a person, to grow his worldview, to enrich his spiritual world is also not affected by such a harmful effect.

As if there are two sides to the whole thing, it is worth mentioning not only the negative sides of modern information technology, but also the mostly positive aspects. In particular, the positive aspects of modern information communication technologies in relation to the modernization and integration of national culture can be explained by several factors such as:

- Various information coming from the internet is of great importance in the modernization of the national culture and in keeping with the times of this country;

- Familiarity with the culture of other nations, including through television, films of different countries, entertainment shows;

- Enrich our national culture by sharing ideas, experiences with the culture of other nationalities through various festivities, forums, get to know our culture to the world;

- Also, the penetration of various printed media, newspaper and magazines, almanacs, in particular, artistic literature, in turn, does not affect the improvement of our national culture.

Simply put, modern information technology is an important process in the modernization and integration of national culture. It is necessary to prevent its negative aspects, including the process of transformation of the national culture, to promote the original national characteristics of our national

culture to the world. Of course, even in glorifying the world, bleaching and showing the aspects that can be considered an example of homophony with modernity is evidence of the attention given to this area of the life of this society. The rational use of these depends on the intellectual potential, spiritual world, faith, power and man.

We need to apply them consciously and purposefully, that is, in the form of national upbringing, enlightenment, in the formation of national pride and feelings of patriotism in young people, in an increasing scale of the impact opportunities of today's global modern technological means.

It performs a number of functions according to the position and place of the national culture in the life of the society:

1. National self-awareness, strengthening of national characteristics and mutually beneficial relations between different nations;

2. Protect the national worldview and national consciousness from encroachments on the interests and development of the nation;

3. Social and historical experience as an inheritance from generation to generation;

4. Along with the "personal" interests of the nations living on Earth, there are commonalities that unite them, and the formation of the world as a whole as an important part of the worldview of the peoples of the world.

Today, there is a rapid rapprochement of cultures of different nations and peoples around the world with each other on the global scale under the influence of globalization. And information serves as an important means of communication, and people are also becoming a powerful weapon of their daily lives.

Our people, especially our young people, enjoy world cultural and spiritual achievements. It enriches its knowledge, spirituality through the internet and various other sources of information. This is there is reality. In our press a lot and an abscess is written on this site. But the problem is that such positive changes, as long as the opportunities do not automatically lead to kindness, spiritual growth. This can be seen on the example of behavior, behavior that contradicts our natural, National spirituality, some of which is growing in our society, especially among young people, to the level of value.

A number of negative consequences of global informatization are also manifested in the impact of the global economic and political processes. In particular, information is now being transformed by certain political forces into a means of achieving charitable goals.

One of the priorities of our country is the issue of spiritual and patriotic education of young people. As you know, the head of our state Shavkat Mirziyoyev has put forward five important initiatives to organize social, spiritual and educational work.



Increasing the interest of young people in music, drawing, literature, theater and other forms of art will contribute to the realization of their talent.

Today we are educating the younger generation in the spirit of the national idea. The national idea is based on the idea of individual freedom. A person who knows his rights, who relies only on his own strength and capabilities, who is able to independently assess events, coordinate personal interests with the interests of society will be able to correctly assess the principles of the national idea.

Ridding society of the mood of indifference, dependency, bribery, as well as raising a highly moral, spiritually rich, socially active, physically strong generation increases the effectiveness of our national ideology and our aspirations in building a democratic society.

The national idea is based on traditions and customs, high spirituality of our people. It is consonant with the ideas of justice, equality, freedom and is the support of the nation and people. As you know, the philosophical basis of the national idea is made up of pearls of world philosophy and classic examples of national intelligence. It is no accident that our President Sh.Mirziyoyev pays great attention to the study of the priceless heritage of our great scientists, poets, and thinkers, whose activities are the spiritual wealth of our people. The national idea connects the past and future of the people, serves to realize their dreams.

In accordance with the action Strategy, taking into account the identified priorities, the issue of developing the national idea is relevant. The national idea should serve the prosperity of the Motherland, preserve peace, and raise the standard of living of the people. Currently, the leaders of our state, scientists, teachers and mentors are doing a lot of work that contributes to the revival of national consciousness, the formation and development of the national idea. Now the main task is to make sure that our people, enriched with knowledge, are spiritually elevated, strengthen their faith in themselves, in the ability to change their lives for the better. The process of education is an endless process, and therefore for the education of young people need teachers who are creatively suited to each lesson, which always has educational elements. This can be special texts about great people, Patriotic poems, methodical games, reading books, songs, skits, excerpts from movies, etc. Each topic should interest and spark young people. Not only teachers are involved in education, but every parent, mahalla. Therefore, love for the Motherland and the native language must be instilled first of all in the family. Patriotic education should be promoted by broadcasts, films, and videos.

Since independence, we have had the opportunity to turn to the sources of our culture, to the rich spiritual heritage, to perceive and develop all the best that is in our historical past. An in-depth and comprehensive study of Eastern civilization, cultural

and spiritual wealth of previous generations opens the opportunity to better understand the culture, lifestyle, customs and traditions of our ancient people. Studying the history of the people, we try to return to the treasury of national spirituality all the names and works of our ancestors – thinkers, scientists, creators of beauty.

At present, humanity is faced with problems that do not take into account borders. These include the following: wars, environmental disasters, spiritual poverty, drug trafficking, and terrorism. The world is undergoing a process of globalization, an acceleration in the intensity of the flow of information, and global changes associated with universal technologies. The ideology of national independence will be improved and updated in accordance with the development of society. Certain norms and requirements that have fulfilled their purpose will make room for new, relevant ones. The ideology of national independence is not a dogma, not frozen truths, but the result of constant renewal, the work of thought. It is United in its basis and inviolable, but at the same time it is constantly improving, reflecting the development of society.

The struggle for the mastery of a new ideological space, for the consciousness of millions of people is becoming more and more urgent. There are certain political forces and movements that seek to expand their sphere of influence by ideological means. Therefore, only a strong national ideology can protect society from such encroachments. The formation of ideological immunity in people is an important task. Each generation has its own unique immunity. Ideological integrity and resistance can only be ensured by forming a human immune system. This is primarily knowledge that correctly and adequately reflects reality and serves spiritual growth and progressive development of society. This knowledge should be linked to the interests of the country and the people, the priority of universal values.

Secondly, it is a system of values formed on the basis of knowledge. The system of values of the individual, nation and state determines the possibilities of ideological immunity and serves as a shield for ideological aggression. Third – there are clear and definite goals in the socio-economic, political and spiritual spheres.

Therefore, every citizen, people and state must have clear goals and firmly, unshakably move towards them. In the formation of such an ideological immunity, an important role is played by ideological prevention. It includes a set of measures aimed at preventing the influence and elimination of alien ideas, a set of ideological and educational, political, economic, social, spiritual and moral measures carried out by social institutions. The creation of ideological immunity in people by rooting in their minds the ideology of national independence is a requirement of the time. This is the concern of more



than one day. This requires the activity, perseverance and consistency of every citizen. The implementation of these goals will further increase the capabilities of Uzbekistan, ensure the creation of a great state, and strengthen the faith of our compatriots in the future.

The main goal of the national idea is to unite the people to achieve a great future and great goals; to inspire every citizen of our country, regardless of their national, linguistic and religious affiliation; to live with responsibility for the happiness of the United Fatherland, in accordance with the priceless heritage of their ancestors, national values and traditions, to educate comprehensively and harmoniously developed people, to encourage them to creative activities. As a combination of political, legal, moral, aesthetic, philosophical, scientific, environmental, religious and demographic views on the transformation of Uzbekistan into a great future, the ideology of national independence is at the same time an effective, strong ideological weapon and an ideological factor that strengthens the faith of the people of Uzbekistan in the future. To do this, it is necessary to strengthen the will of our people, especially young people, to educate them as independent-minded, harmoniously developed people. Develop their self-awareness, memory of the sacred values of their ancestors and respect for them.

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