



ANALYSIS BY USING EXPEYES KIT TO DETERMINE THE VIBRATION MODES OF THE LIQUID

Komal Dani, Shreelekha Meherwade, Anupriya Raibagi, Karuna, Pavan

Faculty of Post Graduation Centre, Department of Physics and Biotechnology, VSKUB University Karnataka, India.

ABSTRACT

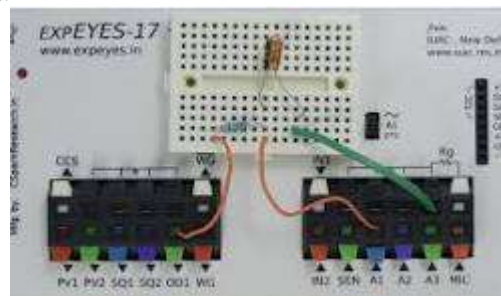
ExpEYES stands for "Experiments for Young Engineers and Scientists". It's a hardware and software platform designed to facilitate learning science through hands-on experimentation. It helps to determine the vibration mode of any liquid sample like bases we would preparing for ccl4 there is different types of vibration mode it is determined by connecting anode cathod to the liquid. Using digital circuits and software seelab3.0 completes the analysis.

INTRUDUCTION

ExpEYES provides a hardware and software framework for developing science experiments, demonstrations and projects without getting in to the details of electronics or computer programming. The device acts as a collection of test equipment providing the functions of Voltmeter, Oscilloscope, Function Generator, Data Logger etc. It converts your PC into a science laboratory. The design of ExpEYES combines the real-time control/ measurement capabilities of micro-controllers with the ease and flexibility of Python programming language for data analysis and visualization.

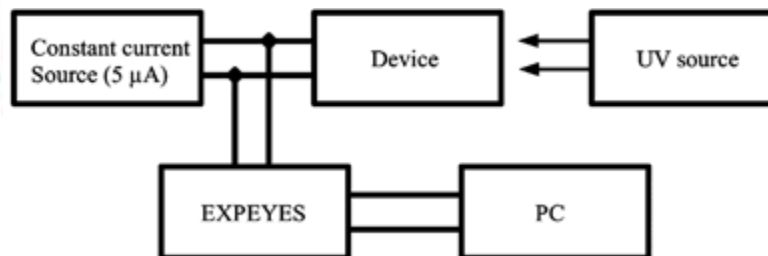
In liquid CCl₄, there are nine normal vibrational modes, but due to symmetry, not all are IR-active. The fundamental vibrations are v₁ (symmetric stretch), v₂ (symmetric bend), v₃ (asymmetric stretch), and v₄ (asymmetric bend). The molecule's high symmetry leads to degeneracy, meaning some vibrations have identical frequencies and are indistinguishable. While there are

nine normal modes, only four fundamental vibrations are different.



METHODS

particular amount of of liquid is taken in a beakar connecting the both nodes to liquid sample and those nodes are connected as usb connecting to computer selecting the seelab.17 software analysis program corresponding result is obtaining under the different time and voltage.





Normal Modes

CCl₄, being a penta-atomic molecule, has 9 normal vibrational modes.

Symmetry and Degeneracy

Due to its tetrahedral structure, CCl₄ has high symmetry, which leads to degeneracy. This means that some vibrations are indistinguishable and have the same frequency.

IR-Active Vibrations:

Not all vibrational modes are IR-active. In CCl₄, only the asymmetric stretching and asymmetric bending modes are IR-active.

Fundamental Vibrations:

The four fundamental vibrations in CCl₄ are:

v1: Symmetric stretch

v2: Symmetric bend

v3: Asymmetric stretch

v4: Asymmetric bend

Raman Activity

CCl₄ is a good molecule for Raman spectroscopy studies. The symmetric stretch (v1) mode in CCl₄ exhibits fine structure due to isotopic variations, making it a useful tool for studying molecular structure and dynamics.

Liquid State

In the liquid state, intermolecular interactions and long-range correlations can influence the vibrational properties of CCl₄. Studies have shown that the ν and $\nu + \nu$ intra-molecular vibrations are strongly polarized transverse to the scattering wavevector in liquid CCl₄.

RESULT AND CONCLUSION

CCl₄ has nine normal vibrational modes; in the T_d point group these are labelled ν_1 (non-degenerate, A₁), ν_2 (doubly-degenerate, E), ν_3 (triply degenerate, T₂), and ν_4 (triply degenerate, T₂). ...B

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